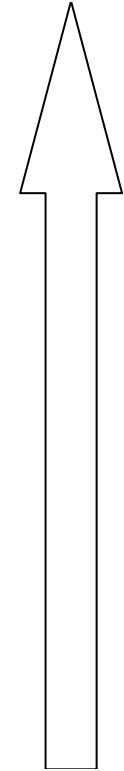


**EFFETS**



**CAUSES**

